A PRESCRIPTION FOR DALLAS

SOUTHWESTERN MEDICAL DISTRICT TRANSFORMATION

NATURE-BASED SOLUTION FOR YOU
MEDICAL DISTRICT EMPLOYEES AND PATIENTS
The data is undeniable on this forward-thinking plan. Healthy environments improve health outcomes. The SWMD Streetscape Plan must be a priority for Dallas. The well-defined, research supported need proves we must raise the standards of the outdoor environment to match the skill, talent and technology that goes on inside the hospitals.

LYDA HILL

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**CREATING A HEALTHIER DISTRICT**

We are dedicated to furthering the hospitals’ mission to health and healing by transforming the outdoor environment to promote connections with nature, each other, and one’s self.

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**AGING INFRASTRUCTURE**

On a national level, street infrastructure is exhausted and failing. The American Society of Civil Engineers estimates a $2.6 trillion investment is needed to bring America’s infrastructure up to an acceptable grade. The SWMD’s antiquated infrastructure and public rights-of-way are due for significant upgrades. The critical need for updated infrastructure provides the opportunity to reimagine the function of streets and consider how the public realm can be enhanced to accommodate all transportation modes and users.

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**URBAN HEAT ISLAND EFFECT**

Findings from the 2015 State of the Dallas Urban Forest Report and the 2017 Urban Heat Island Management Study, prepared by Texas Trees Foundation, determined that the SWMD is located within the largest urban heat island in Dallas and is one of the hottest areas of the city. The Medical District also possesses a mere 7% tree canopy cover. Thereby, people frequenting the Medical District experience higher temperatures and increased thermal discomfort compared to surrounding rural areas and other neighborhoods in the city due to the urban heat island effect.

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**NATURE DEFICIT DISORDER**

As populations become more urbanized, people become increasingly more disconnected with the natural environment. This disconnect from nature has been associated with mental health and wellness issues such as nature deficit disorder. According to the World Health Organization, mental health disorders constitute 10% of the global burden of disease. Twenty percent of Dallas County residents reported “not good” mental health. Research agrees that time in nature has many physiological benefits, but it is Roger Ulrich’s study, “View Through a Window May Influence Recovery from Surgery,” that is especially significant to the context of this project. Patients who had a bedside view of trees had shorter recovery periods (7.96 days) than patients who had a view of a brick wall (8.70 days).
The Southwestern Medical District in Dallas, Texas is home to world-renowned hospitals and is a place of innovation, hope and healing. Step outside of these remarkable institutions and into the streetscape and a less vibrant and healthy story emerges...

Texas Trees Foundation is rewriting the story by leading a visionary, therapeutic landscape redesign to transform the antiquated Harry Hines corridor from Treadway Street to Lucas Drive into a vibrant, connected, and safe multi-modal linear parkway with a 10-acre central park.

Through a lens of robust engagement, the holistic restructuring will focus on evidence-based design that enhances the environment, uplifts adjoining neighborhoods and businesses, spurs economic development, and nurtures the body, mind, and spirit of the over 3 million individuals who experience the district annually.
AN APPROACH WITH NATURE IN MIND

EMERGING COMMUNITY VISION imagines Harry Hines as a safe and vibrant street for people who walk, bike, take transit, and drive. It is well-connected to adjoining hospitals, neighborhoods, and key destinations. The redesigned street calms traffic while maintaining emergency access. New streetscape amenities improve physical, social, and mental health while creating an iconic, people-friendly street that meaningfully integrates the natural environment.

Access to nature has been related to lower levels of mortality and illness, higher levels of outdoor physical activity, restoration from stress, a greater sense of well-being, and greater social capital.

AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION

To align the redesign of Harry Hines in the Medical District with the updated district master plan and to best understand mobility needs going forward, the SWMD team has been working on how to best balance the needs and opportunities along the Harry Hines corridor. We are working together with the district to find balance between initiatives and to finalize measurable objectives that we can use to guide the design efforts. The five project pillars were developed with our three hospital partners.
A HEALTHY APPROACH

The vision of the Southwestern Medical District Urban Streetscape Master Plan is to create a livable district that emphasizes and supports the health of the environment, the health of systems and the health of people. The project team to the District worked closely with Texas Trees Foundation and the community to develop goals within the environmental health, systematic health, and public health.

HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT

Environmental health metrics set benchmarks to measure the proposed framework’s success in achieving the SWMD’s overall ecological health. This includes strategies to improve air quality, boost overall plant diversity and presence of urban habitat, reduce heat island effect, and manage stormwater.

HEALTHY SYSTEMS

Systematic health metrics set benchmarks to measure the proposed framework’s success in achieving efficient systems and connections. This includes strategies to support economic development, improve safety, improve overall connectivity, and utilize modern technology to minimize energy usage.

HEALTHY PEOPLE

Public health metrics set benchmarks to measure the proposed framework’s success in improving the health of daily visitors and residents. Proposed strategies focus on improving the pedestrian experience in order to promote walking, outdoor recreation and peace of mind.

MEASURABLE IMPACT AND STRATEGY

- Mitigate heat island effect
- Increase tree diversity
- Improve overall air quality and reduce carbon footprint
- Protect, enhance, and create urban habitat to maximize wildlife populations
- Filter and treat storm water

- Build on economic development opportunities
- Utilize smart technologies
- Improve access, connectivity and circulation for multimodal connections throughout and beyond the district
- Minimize overall energy usage along streets

- Increase human comfort
- Improve user health
- Define the SWMD as a destination
- Express the SWMD’s history
- Enhance temporal qualities

MORE THAN A STREETSCAPE BUT AN OPPORTUNITY

The Southwestern Medical District Board in partnership with the Texas Trees Foundation and our stakeholders are transforming the streetscape of Harry Hines into a green, healthy, connected, and safe linear parkway with a central park. Completion of this vision will have an impact on every medical professional, student, patient, and visitor in this critically important District.

DAVID BIEGLER, CHAIRMAN, SOUTHWESTERN MEDICAL DISTRICT

It becomes a selling point that you can walk in a connected way through the District with tree coverage. Walking to meetings across campus could be a bigger part of what we’re doing, and it connects to the idea of health and wellness, which we’re all about.

DR. MARC NIVET, UTSW

I need a place to get my bearings and relieve stress after a trying day with patients.

MEDICAL DISTRICT HEALTH PRACTITIONER

A 2-mile linear natural parkway with a 10-acre central park for health and healing in the Southwestern Medical District embodies the importance and commitment to the City of Dallas’s intention to invest in green spaces that will not only attract new talent and economic opportunities but also transforms an old and neglected 1940s highway into a safe, connected, and heathier medical district.

MAYOR ERIC JOHNSON
As the SWMD’s major north-south thoroughfare, the opportunity for the Green Spine to serve as the social, physical, mental, and environmental connector between institutions is extraordinary.

**GREEN SPINE**

**GREENING 2 MILES OF PUBLIC RIGHT OF WAY**

This streetscape transformation will set a new standard for healthy communities, especially in a setting for healing, and it will elevate the District’s status as an economic engine for the City and region.

**HARRY HINES BOULEVARD** is the primary multi-modal corridor running through the heart of the SWMD. High-volume traffic at speeds of 45 mph inhibit pedestrian access and contribute to the dysfunction and lack of safety in the area. This signature corridor currently divides the SWMD, but has the opportunity to knit the institutions together through green infrastructure and connected walkways, integrated wayfinding, and place making that will brand the uniqueness of this district. Traffic calming methods and SMART traffic signals will improve safety while still allowing emergency vehicles immediate access to ER facilities.

The corridor is divided by a large median that will be narrowed down to allow pedestrians, especially those with disabilities, easier access across Harry Hines Boulevard. Healthy, mature trees that grace the back of curb area will be supplemented with newer trees that provide a greater biodiversity and capture air pollutants. Existing unhealthy trees will be removed and replaced with a variety of species to maintain thermal comfort.

I do not walk between destinations because of unsafe pedestrian crossing at intersections and the failure of auto traffic to yield to pedestrians.

COMMUNITY COMMENT

As the SWMD’s major thoroughfare, the opportunities for Harry Hines Boulevard to become a unifying Green Spine are extraordinary. Its central location, relevance to traffic mobility and connection to the Green Park offers an opportunity for the corridor to be transformed into the signature boulevard, or Green Spine, of the SWMD.

**URBAN NATURE BASED SOLUTION**
PARK AMENITIES

The vision for the Green Park transforms an existing, outdated 1940’s highway and expanding Medical District into a new, iconic ‘living’ center for the greater Campus Landscape that both connects and serves the diverse medical, academic, and residential user groups within the Medical District.

I would love to be able to have more meetings in outdoor spaces. I love walking one-on-one with staff. It’s a “brain break.”

SWMD MEDICAL PROVIDER

Transforming Asphalt and Steel into a Healthy Cool Clean and Green Oasis

The New Park Will Be a Beautiful, Rich, and Complex Landscape Environment

Lifted over Inwood Rd and fronting either side of Harry Hines Blvd, the ‘Green Spine.’ This sculptural pedestrian bridge will unify and connect the Medical District. The three million users of the Green Park will enjoy pedestrian pathways and gathering spaces, gardens, vantage points, transit services, food and beverage kiosks and innovative storm water management.

The continuous shade coverage provided by the formal and informal tree plantings will provide relief from the urban heat island. Pedestrian trails will meander throughout the park and all lead back to the Green Spine and the Central Campus Plaza.

Its location and design position the Green Park to become a signature destination for the DFW Metroplex, while providing amenities for neighbors, patients and their families, medical students, employees and regional visitors.

Positioned centrally within the SWMD, the cloverleaf exchange has the opportunity to become an iconic Green Park – the central hub that connects and serves the whole of the Southwestern Medical District and its fast growing adjacent areas and expanding medical district.

Before

After

Transforming Asphalt to 10 Acres of Greenspace

Access to Nature

Meandering loops, an escarpment walk, and tree grove areas

Gathering Spaces

Picnic spaces, plazas, and open lawns

Health and Wellbeing

Opportunities for rest, contemplation, movement, and socialization

Food Trucks

Art

Gardens
WE ARE REDESIGNING THE SOUTHWESTERN MEDICAL DISTRICT FOR YOU

THE SOUTHWESTERN MEDICAL DISTRICT THRESVES on the presence and well-being of its diverse community, encompassing patients, healthcare professionals, students, residents, business owners, and visitors. The mission of Texas Trees Foundation’s SWMD Urban Streetscape and Park Project is to reduce urban heat in the area and elevate the usability and appeal of Dallas’s world-renowned Medical District – through a green revitalization of a 2-mile stretch along the District’s Harry Hines Corridor, extending from Treadway Street to Lucas Drive.

This industry leading project, centered on evidence-based design (EBD), will introduce a 10-acre Green Park, bicycle and pedestrian pathways – among other improvements. This reimagined Harry Hines Corridor is designed to enhance the overall user experience, improve the character of the District, promote better quality of life, safeguard human and environmental health, strengthen safety and security measures, and enhance traffic flow and mobility throughout the SWMD community.

The Medical District is home to the most talented medical researchers and practitioners in the world. When we create a safe and healthier environment for them and the people they serve, we are really making an investment in all of us.

JASMINE CROCKETT, UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

This is an extraordinary project—one that brings health and healing to the SWMD through nature, while pushing the envelope in terms of innovation and environmental sustainability.

BEST PRACTICE ADVISOR

The vision is not only creative and uplifting, but also research-based with specific goals and outcomes. We need to do more than just fix sidewalks and plant trees. I am completely committed to this plan to revitalize a crucial part of the Dallas landscape we share with millions of people each year. We can get this done.

DR. BOBBY L YLE

Through our collaborative partnership with the three hospital partners in the District, the SWMD Urban Streetscape and Park Transformation Project will become the new model for what a medical district should be: a more holistic, green campus that unites the community, promotes health, healing, and safety, and acts as an ‘intersection of health and nature’.

DAN PATTERSON, BOARD CHAIR, TEXAS TREES FOUNDATION
The Mission of the Texas Trees Foundation is to preserve, beautify and expand parks and other public natural green spaces, and to beautify our public streets, boulevards and rights-of-way by planting trees and encouraging others to do the same through educational programs that focus on the importance of building and protecting the “urban forest” today as a legacy for generations to come.

texastrees.org/swmdtransformation

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For campaign details, please contact Janette Monear at janette@texastrees.org or heather@rise360consulting.com

For project information, please visit our website at http://www.texastrees.org/swmdtransformation or contact lannie@texastrees.org